

PHILOLOGY

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Etymologic analysis of biological terminology in the English and Uzbek languages

The etymological features of the biological terms of the English and Uzbek languages are considered. The terminological units of these languages served as the material for the study. Etymological analysis of examples of biological terminology of the English language has shown its predominantly Greek and Latin origin, going back in some cases to proto-Indo-European roots. In turn, certain biological terms in Uzbek are secondary borrowings from Russian, in which their analogues are borrowings from Latin and Greek. The Uzbek synonyms of some biological terms of Russian origin have been identified. A distinctive feature of the Uzbek language is noted, namely, the spelling of vocabulary borrowed from Russian and English, which is characteristic of it.

Key words: term, biology, borrowed vocabulary, calque, orthography.

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