

PHILOLOGY

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German perfect as a form of temporal-aspectual correlation expression

It is considered the German perfect as a complex and peculiar grammatical phenomenon. The concept of perfect as a temporary form has different contents. It can be stated that in the German perfect, on the one hand, the absolute and relative temporal values are noted, and on the other hand, along with the temporal, an aspectual indicator is found in it, as well as how these values are combined with each other in the semantic structure of the perfect, which is its main paradigmatic factor, and what relationship is noted between its temporal and aspectual characteristics.

Key words: perfect, category of time, time difference, precedence, distant perfect, futural perfect.

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