

PHILOLOGY

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Personal pronouns in the Nakh languages

It is examined the structure, semantics and functioning of pronouns in the Nakh languages. Pronouns in the grammatical structure of any language represent one of the most peculiar lexico-grammatical categories, both in terms of semantics and in terms of structure, which necessitates a typological study of the features of pronouns, both in terms of morphology and in the semantic-syntactic aspect. The Nakh languages use calque terms: chech. Ts1emetdosh "name + instead of a hundred + word", ing. Ts1armatdosh "name + place + word". It follows from this that, with all the variety of manifestations of this lexico-grammatical category in languages of various types, there are a number of universal properties inherent in the pronouns of all or, at least, most of the languages.

Key words: structure, semantics and functioning of pronouns, Nakh languages.

March 19, 2022
