

PHILOLOGY

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Realization of a view of the future by means of phraseological units in the aspect of age and gender differences

In the phraseological picture of the world, characterized by high imagery, metaphoricity and accuracy, the basic values of the people, a native speaker, are fixed. In the course of a linguo-axiological study, it was found out that the preference for a certain phraseology is fixed not only by the specific situation of use, but also by the age and gender characteristics of the respondent. Intergenerational and gender correlations were revealed in the use of phraseological units that convey an active and passive position towards the future, which made it possible to describe generations of Russians by value expectations for the future. The main conclusions: the younger generation feels least responsible for the future compared to representatives of the first mature age and senile age, who assess this responsibility to varying degrees; only the second period of adulthood – 35-60-year-olds-fully assumes responsibility for the future.

Key words: value picture of the world, national language picture of the world, phraseological picture of the world, value expectations, gender differences, age stratification, phraseology.

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