

PHILOLOGY

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To the question of antonymy features in phraseology of the Chechen and Russian languages

As a way of expressing the opposite, antonymy is based on associations in contrast, which indicates significant differences in objects, phenomena, qualities, actions of the same nature. Antonymy is a contrast of lexemes that are in the norms of literary usage. Many antonyms express the opposite of qualitative concepts to varying degrees. At the same time, words that are associated with the expression of temporal relations, as well as quantitative and spatial concepts, can also be antonymic. Traditionally, antonyms are considered to be controversial words. The article deals with the antonymous phraseology of the Chechen and Russian languages in the comparative-typological plan. The author underlines the difference between phraseological and lexical antonyms. Phraseological antonyms always belong to the same parts of speech and have the same grammatical structure. Therefore, phraseological antonyms with common words have always the same image.

Key words: phraseology, classification of phraseological units, antonyms, Chechen language, Russian language.

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