

## PHILOLOGY

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### **Communicatively significant components of the initial question in the dialogue (on the material of fiction)**

Interrogative utterances are logical beginning of dialogue communication, since they contain a request for obtaining certain knowledge, for exchanging information. In the initial utterances expressed by the interrogative sentence with the interrogative word, the location of the communicatively significant components may be affected by the principles of the message, i.e. of what is informatively important. This leads to the inversion of the phrase components forming the group of the predicate and representing the rheme (comment). The principle of the message of what is informatively important is reflected in the initial utterances without a question word. In such utterances communicatively significant components hold the first place, which produces a structure with subjective word order at the level of actual division of the sentence.

Key words: dialogue, initial utterance, colloquial language, principles of formation, literary dialogue.

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