

PHILOLOGY

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Objective nomination in the languages of different systems

Objective derivation in the Russian and Chechen languages occurs basically in accordance with their inherent structural and grammatical laws, and one of the active ways of word formation is suffixation and pre-fixation. In the Chechen word-formation system, the adjectives are productive enough as a basis for adverbial word-formation. However, the process of objective word-formation reveals some features. In our analysis, we follow the fact that the word-formation paradigm is a complex unit of word-formation, which reflects, first of all, the derivational potential of the producing base. This approach allows us to understand better the linguistic essence of the word-forming paradigm from the point of view of comparative analysis. Comparison of the word-forming paradigms of different parts of speech, of different semantic groups makes it possible to reveal bright differences in the word-generating abilities of certain classes of lexical units

Key words: word formation paradigm, unit of word formation, derivational potential, comparative analysis.

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