

PHILOLOGY

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Features of interrelation of the Chechen and Kumyk languages

The study of borrowings in the vocabulary of any language has not only a linguistic, but also historical and ethnographic significance. This is important, both for clarifying the history of entering into the relationship between each other languages, and for general and comparative linguistics. Chechens and Kumyks have been contacting with each other for many hundreds of years. Naturally, traces of the relationship between Kumyk and Chechen languages are observed in the vocabulary of both languages. Despite the fact that in the domestic and foreign linguistics there is a large number of scientific works, where linguists are considering the problem of borrowing, today there remain many poorly studied issues that need to be resolved. Based on the events and phenomena under investigation, important factors of mutual enrichment of the Chechen and Kumyk languages were revealed. The special significance of cultural values and norms of borrowing in the vocabulary of the languages of neighboring peoples is substantiated. In modern society, these are factors of personal growth, the means of socialization and education of people and can serve as guidelines for the organization of educational interaction among different nationalities.

Key words: vocabulary, lexicology, borrowed vocabulary, Chechen and Kumyk languages.

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