

PHILOLOGY

Birlant R. Zakrailova

(Chechen state university. Grozny, Chechen Republic, Russian Federation)

Peculiarities of word formation in languages of different systems (on the material of Russian and Chechen languages)

The suffixal way of word-formation is very productive for the Russian and Chechen languages that are of different systems. The names of persons by profession or occupation can be considered as a semantic universal for these languages. Various parts of speech can act as the producing base. Nouns and adjectives are considered as a derivational basis for notions with different semantic content. On the material of the noun, the adjective and the verb, the main regularities in the aspect of "part of speech as the basis for word formation" are defined. Specific derivational meanings and the means of their expression that form the invariant of the summary word-forming paradigm are revealed, with special attention paid to the equivalence of word-formation structures of derived words.

Key words: suffixal way of word formation, different-system languages, semantic content, semantic universal.

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