

LINGUISTICS

N.A. Lyashenko, A.V. Nikolayeva, V.V. Chernenko

(Southern federal university. Don state technical university. Rostov-on-Don, Russia)

To the question of peculiarities of interaction between the functional-semantic fields of taxis, comparativeness and locativity

This article deals with the investigation of peculiarities of interaction between the functional-semantic fields of taxis, comparativeness and locativity. The authors point out such important characteristics of functional-semantic fields as interaction of lingual units belonging to different language levels within one field and also interconnection between the fields themselves. Such notions as conjugate categorial situation, interaction are considered. Interaction of functional-semantic fields is defined in linguistics as the character of their relations directly in the speech situation, processes of their influencing each other, their common participation in expressing different meanings. Interaction of functional-semantic fields finds its realization in conjugate categorial situations. Conjugate categorial situation is understood as a semantic structure which is expressed by different language means, it is based on combination of semantic categories and their functions and it presents interaction of the aspects of the situation rendered by the utterance. Interaction of functional-semantic fields can be either paradigmatic, i.e. be realized within one word, or syntagmatic, i.e. be realized due to cooccurrence of constituents in one situation. As a result, the authors come to the conclusion about syntagmatic character of interaction between the functional-semantic fields under study.

Key words: functional grammar, functional-semantic field, conjugate categorial situation, taxis, comparativeness, locativity.

August, 21, 2016
