PHILOSOPHY

E.A. Cherkesova

(Southern federal university. Rostov-on-Don, Russia)

Patriotism idea in liberal philosophic and political concept of XIX-XX century

It is considered the idea of patriotism in the liberal philosophic and political science and is related to civil and state forms of its expression. The government acts as a guarantor of liberal values, so the interaction of civil and sovereigns-governmental patriotism expresses the liberal ideal of the philosophic and political science understanding of the motherland. It is considered the approaches by P.N. Miliukov, P.B. Struve and B.N. Chicherin. This is due to the fact that in varying degrees of rejecting the traditional foundations, supplementing and replacing them with new ones, such as freedom, law, economic benefit, and so they could not do without a new understanding of the subject of patriotic ideas.

Key words: the idea of patriotism, nation, state, civic patriotism, state patriotism.

July, 26, 2015