

## HISTORY

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### **Peasant taxes and the state budget of Russia on materials of the newspaper and magazine «Vpered!» (1873-1877)**

It is analyzed narodnikis' views on taxes from the peasants and their place in the national budget in the second half of XIX century. Narodniki noted the leading role of the state in determining the allotment farmers magnitude tribute and redemption in the budget. Post, the purchase of land, Zemsky payments, expensive rent often exceeded the yield of land peasants worsened their financial situation in the post-reform decade. The article highlights the role of a community that periodic redistributions leveled plots and land fee. P.L. Lavrov was in favor of tax reform, the reduction and abolition of redemption payments. Study of fiscal policy and budget tsarist allowed narodniki go deeper into the post-reform situation of the peasantry. They saw that the tax policy was determined by the economic situation of farmers. However, as it is argued in the magazine taxable policy in the interests of the tsarist, rather than the interests and capabilities of the peasant economy took place.

Key words: redemption payments, tax, fiscal policy, the peasantry, the community, property, farm.

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*June, 19, 2014*