

HISTORY

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Studying of the reasons and processes of social and economic and political reforms in Russia during the newest period of history is the important scientific problem which decision will allow to develop necessary recipes on a country exit from an economic crisis. For this purpose it is necessary to consider process of reforming from such positions as: economic, political, social, national, geopolitical, etc. By historical Russian political tradition in carrying out transformations at inertness and passivity of broad masses there is a role of the power and a subjective factor in the power. In these conditions the leading place belongs to a role of the state leader. Therefore the political component of process of reforming is extremely actual. Especially actual this circumstance was for Russia with its century monarchic, leader historical traditions. At the beginning of the XXI century V. V. Putin appeared as a leader in Russia. The purpose of the real research is the analysis of a role of the personality and a subjective factor in the course of political reforms and improvement of political system in Russia at the beginning of the XXI century. As a result of research the author came to a conclusion that to the national leader, despite population support, it was not possible to formulate national idea, as an ideological paradigm of process of reforming. Meanwhile, the suspense of a problem of the all-Russian ideology creates numerous difficulties and conflict situations in the Russian society, complicates carrying out a reformatory political policy.

Keywords: social reforms, political reforms, power, tradition.

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