

PHILOSOPHY
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Khabibullina Z.N. Ethical ideas of Russian cosmic ideology

It is revealed the content of Russian cosmism ethics: fundamental philosophic concepts supported by N.F. Fedorov, K.E. Tsiolkovsky, L.N. Gumilev and their followers. "Space ethics" on the basis of anthropocentrism and kosmocentrism, ethics of "common cause", biosphere ethics restricting personal freedom of action in his struggle for existence, "ethics of death rejection" and other variants of new ethic are all of great importance for the society moral life organization. They allow to realize the values of biospherical moral imperative of the humankind. Contemporary understanding of moral-aksiologism grounds of Russian thinkers involves identifying eugenic regulations of cosmism teachings as well. Such provisions are presented, for example, by K. E. Tsiolkovsky and N.F. Fedorov concepts. Significance of ethical ideas of Russian cosmism in modern society is undeniable, as it falls on "man-nature-society" context relations.

Key words: Russian cosmism, common cause, eugenics, space ethics, anthropocentrism, kosmocentrism, transhumanism.

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