

PHILOSOPHY
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Lytkin V.V. Main tendencies of social ideal formation in Russian philosophic tradition of the XIX century

It is analyzed the problem of forming a social ideal in the Russian philosophical tradition of the XIX century. It was a historically pivotal era for Russia was largely determined by its further fate. At this time Russia formed the basic building blocks of social ideals that determined its development. Slavophiles represented by K.S.Aksakova, A.S.Khomyakov, I.V.Kireevsky formed the patriarchal-community ideal. V.G.Belinsky and D.I.Pisarev were Westerners, they believed that the path of civilized development of Russia would be continued in the bosom of European civilization. They formed the socialist ideal and the social-democratic trend in Russian social thought. This direction was brilliantly developed by A.I.Herzen and N.G.Chernyshevsky.

Key words: social philosophy, social ideals, Russian philosophy, philosophy of cosmism.

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